Read Kansas

Fourth Grade

Getting to Know Government

No. I-1

Overview

The lesson is designed to teach students about the functions of state government. The seat belt law is presented as a model. Students will read one *Read Kansas* card and complete a graphic organizer to locate main ideas and supporting details. The lesson is designed to take one class period.

Standards

Government:

Benchmark 5, Indicator 1 The student describes the function of state governments (e.g., to establish law for the state, provide public service, provide public safety).

Reading:

Benchmark 4, Indicator 10 The student identifies the topic, main idea(s), and supporting details in appropriate-level texts.

Objectives

Content:

- The student will explain why the seat belt law was created.
- The student will describe how the government provides public service (education) and public safety (enforcement).

Skills:

• The student will be able to locate the topic, main ideas, and supporting ideas.

Essential Questions

- How does state government serve the people?
- How do laws provide for public safety?





Activities

This activity uses the following Read Kansas card:

• State Government: Working to Keep You Safe

Day 1:

- 1. Explain that this lesson is about state government. One of the main purposes of state government is to provide for the safety of all Kansans.
 - One way it provides for our safety is by establishing or creating laws. All Kansans must obey these laws. An example of a law is speed limits on highways.
 - Ask your students if they know of any other state laws that provide for their safety (e.g., smoking bans, gun laws, clean water laws, vaccinations).
- 2. In this lesson, students will learn about the role of government through the study of seat belt laws.
- 3. Distribute the State Government: Working to Keep You Safe Read Kansas card.
- 4. As a class discuss the title. Have they heard the phrase "Click It or Ticket?" What does it mean? What do they think the topic will be for this lesson?
- 5. Read the three subtitles. What do they think are the three main ideas in this lesson?
- 6. Have the students read the *Read Kansas* card.
- 7. Distribute the **State Government: Working to Keep You Safe** graphic organizer. As a class, complete the graphic organizer.

Extended Activities:

- 1. Create a poster about seat belt safety.
- 2. Create a bumper sticker about seat belt safety.
- 3. Interview someone about their opinion on wearing seat belts.
- 4. Interview someone about what it was like before there were seat belt laws.

Assessment

1. Evaluate how the students complete the **State Government: Working to Keep You Safe** graphic organizer.

For the Teacher

Suggested answers for the graphic organizer:

Topic: State Government is to provide for the safety of all Kansans.

Main Idea:

The role of government is to make laws.

Main Idea:

The role of government is to educate Kansans about the law.

Main Idea:

The role of government is to enforce the law.



- 1. The law requires all Kansans riding in the front seat of a car and all children to wear seat belts.
- 2. There are additional seat belt laws just for children.
- 3. Children need to use a car seat, a booster seat, or a seat belt.

Supporting details:

- 1. The state loans car seats to people who cannot afford them.
- 2. The state has the "Click it or Ticket" program.
- 3. The state places advertisements on TV, radio, and billboards reminding people to buckle up.

Supporting details:

- 1. The police enforce the seat belt laws.
- 2. Police give tickets. Tickets cost money.

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Resources for this lesson are from:

• Kansas Highway Patrol Media Production Department

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